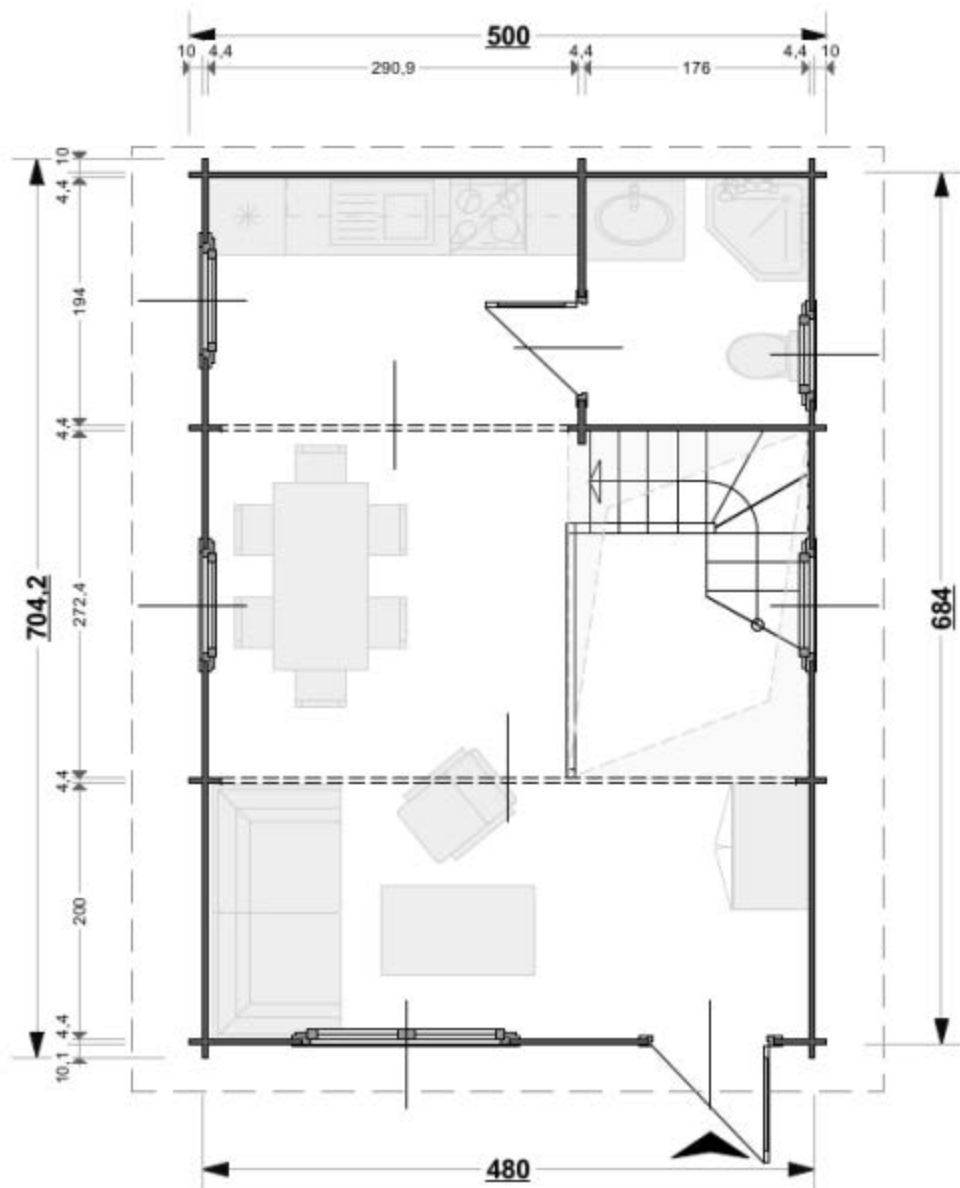




Jan II zabudowany